Together More Savings
More Fun
Pinduoduo Announces Third Quarter 2021 Unaudited Financial Results

SHANGHAI, CHINA, November 26, 2021 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) - Pinduoduo Inc. ("Pinduoduo" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: PDD), China's largest agriculture and interactive commerce platform, today announced its unaudited financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2021.

## Third Quarter 2021 Highlights

- Total revenues in the quarter were RMB21,505.8 million (US $\$^{13} 3,337.6$ million), an increase of $51 \%$ from RMB14,209.8 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- Average monthly active users $^{2}$ in the quarter was 741.5 million, an increase of $15 \%$ from 643.4 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- Active buyers ${ }^{3}$ in the twelve-month period ended September 30, 2021 was 867.3 million, an increase of $19 \%$ from 731.3 million in the twelve-month period ended September 30, 2020.
- Operating profit in the quarter was RMB2,139.3 million (US\$332.0 million), compared with operating loss of RMB1,295.7 million in the same quarter of 2020. Non-GAAP ${ }^{4}$ operating profit in the quarter was RMB3,260.7 million (US\$506.1 million), compared with non-GAAP operating loss of RMB339.8 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- Net income attributable to ordinary shareholders in the quarter was RMB 1,640.0 million (US $\$ 254.5$ million), compared with net loss of RMB784.7 million in the same quarter of 2020. Non-GAAP net income attributable to ordinary shareholders in the quarter was RMB3,150.2 million (US $\$ 488.9$ million), compared with RMB466.4 million in the same quarter of 2020 .
"We are placing more focus on investments in R\&D, away from the previous emphasis on sales and marketing in our first five years," said Mr. Lei Chen, Chairman and CEO of Pinduoduo. "We want to leverage our strength in technology to deepen our digital inclusion efforts in agriculture, and will allocate all profits from the third quarter to the '10 Billion Agriculture Initiative'."
"Meanwhile, we are seeing the younger generation maturing quickly and will promote more

[^0]young leaders to critical roles in the next six to 12 months," Mr. Chen added.
"Our total revenues, excluding contribution from merchandise sales, grew by $55 \%$ on a year-over-year basis, to RMB21.4 billion in Q3 2021," said Mr. Tony Ma, Vice President of Finance. "To lay the foundation for future sustainable growth, we are committed to expanding our investments in R\&D and will invest patiently in agricultural technology."

## Third Quarter 2021 Unaudited Financial Results

Total revenues were RMB21,505.8 million (US $\$ 3,337.6$ million), an increase of $51 \%$ from RMB14,209.8 million in the same quarter of 2020. The increase was primarily due to an increase in revenues from online marketing services.

- Revenues from online marketing services and others were RMB17,946.5 million (US $\$ 2,785.3$ million), an increase of $44 \%$ from RMB12,484.8 million in the same quarter of 2020 .
- Revenues from transaction services were RMB3,477.1 million (US\$539.6 million), an increase of $161 \%$ from RMB1,332.1 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- Revenues from merchandise sales were RMB82.1 million (US\$12.7 million), a decrease of $79 \%$ from RMB392.8 million in the same quarter of 2020.

Total costs of revenues were RMB6,558.6 million (US\$1,017.9 million), an increase of $101 \%$ from RMB3,260.2 million in the same quarter of 2020. The increase was mainly due to higher cost of payment processing fees, cloud services fees, and delivery and storage fees.

Total operating expenses were RMB12,807.8 million (US\$1,987.7 million), compared with RMB12,245.4 million in the same quarter of 2020.

- Sales and marketing expenses were RMB10,050.6 million (US\$1,559.8 million), slightly decreased compared to RMB10,071.9 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- General and administrative expenses were RMB334.8 million (US\$52.0 million), a decrease of $9 \%$ from RMB368.6 million in the same quarter of 2020.
- Research and development expenses were RMB2,422.4 million (US $\$ 376.0$ million), an increase of $34 \%$ from RMB 1,804.9 million in the same quarter of 2020. The increase was primarily due to an increase in headcount and the recruitment of more experienced R\&D personnel.

Operating profit in the quarter was RMB2,139.3 million (US\$332.0 million), compared with operating loss of RMB1,295.7 million in the same quarter of 2020. Non-GAAP operating profit in the quarter was RMB3,260.7 million (US $\$ 506.1$ million), compared with non-GAAP operating loss of RMB339.8 million in the same quarter of 2020.

Net income attributable to ordinary shareholders in the quarter was RMB 1,640.0 million (US $\$ 254.5$ million), compared with net loss of RMB784.7 million in the same quarter of 2020. Non-GAAP net income attributable to ordinary shareholders in the quarter was RMB3,150.2 million (US $\$ 488.9$ million), compared with RMB466.4 million in the same quarter of 2020.

Basic earnings per ADS was RMB1.31 (US\$0.20) and the diluted earnings per ADS was RMB1.15 (US\$0.18), compared with basic and diluted net loss per ADS of RMB0.66 in the same quarter of 2020. Non-GAAP diluted earnings per ADS was RMB2.18 (US\$0.34), compared with RMB0.33 in the same quarter of 2020.

Net cash flow provided by operating activities was RMB8,736.6 million (US\$1,355.9 million), compared with RMB8,321.8 million in the same quarter of 2020.

Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments were RMB97.9 billion (US\$15.2 billion) as of September 30, 2021, compared with RMB87.0 billion as of December 31, 2020.

## Conference Call

The Company will host a conference call to discuss the earnings at 7:30 AM U.S. Eastern Time on Friday, Nov 26, 2021 (8:30 PM Beijing/Hong Kong Time on Friday, Nov 26, 2021).

The conference call will be webcast live at https://investor.pinduoduo.com/investor-events. The webcast will be available for replay at the same website following the conclusion of the call.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In evaluating the business, the Company considers and uses non-GAAP measures, such as nonGAAP operating profit or loss and non-GAAP net income or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders, as supplemental measures to review and assess operating performance. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). The Company's non-GAAP financial measures exclude share-based compensation expenses, fair value change of long-term investments, and interest expenses related to the convertible bonds' amortization to face value and gain or loss on extinguishment.

The Company presents these non-GAAP financial measures because they are used by management to evaluate operating performance and formulate business plans. The Company believes that the non-GAAP financial measures help identify underlying trends in its business by excluding the impact of share-based compensation expenses, fair value change of long-term investments, and interest expenses related to the convertible bonds' amortization to face value and gain or loss on extinguishment, which are non-cash charges. The Company also believes that the non-GAAP financial measures could provide further information about the Company's results of operations, and enhance the overall understanding of the Company's past performance and future prospects.

The non-GAAP financial measures are not defined under U.S. GAAP and are not presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools. The Company's non-GAAP financial measures do not reflect all items of income and expenses that affect the Company's operations and do not represent the residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures. Further, these non-GAAP measures may differ from the non-GAAP information used by other companies, including peer companies, and therefore their comparability may be limited. The Company compensates for these limitations by reconciling the non-GAAP financial measures to the nearest U.S. GAAP performance measure, all of which should be considered when evaluating performance. The Company encourages you to review the Company's financial information in its entirety and not rely on a single financial measure.

For more information on the non-GAAP financial measures, please see the table captioned "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures to The Most Directly Comparable GAAP Measures" set forth at the end of this press release.

## Safe Harbor Statements

This announcement contains forward-looking statements. These statements are made under the "safe harbor" provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "will," "expects," "anticipates," "aims," "future," "intends," "plans," "believes," "estimates," "confident," "potential," "continue" or other similar expressions. Among other things, the business outlook and quotations from management in this announcement, as well as Pinduoduo's strategic and operational plans, contain forward-looking statements. Pinduoduo may also make written or oral forward-looking statements in its periodic reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), in its annual report to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials and in oral statements made by its officers, directors or employees to fourth parties. Statements that are not historical facts, including but not limited to statements about Pinduoduo's beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement, including but not limited to the following: Pinduoduo's growth strategies; its future business development, results of operations and financial condition; its ability to understand buyer needs and provide products and services to attract and retain buyers; its ability to maintain and enhance the recognition and reputation of its brand; its ability to rely on merchants and fourth-party logistics service providers to provide delivery services to buyers; its ability to maintain and improve quality control policies and measures; its ability to establish and maintain relationships with merchants; trends and competition in China's e-commerce market; changes in its revenues and certain cost or expense items; the expected growth of China's e-commerce market; PRC governmental policies and regulations relating to Pinduoduo's industry, and general economic and business conditions globally and in China and assumptions underlying or related to any of the foregoing. Further information regarding these and other risks is included in Pinduoduo's filings with the SEC. All information provided in this press release and in the attachments is as of the date of this press release, and Pinduoduo undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, except as required under applicable law.

## About Pinduoduo Inc.

Pinduoduo is a mobile-only marketplace that connects millions of agricultural producers with consumers across China. Pinduoduo aims to bring more businesses and people into the digital economy so that local communities can benefit from the increased productivity and convenience through new market opportunities.

For more information on Pinduoduo news and industry trends, please visit the content hub at https://stories.pinduoduo-global.com/.

## For investor and media inquiries, please contact:

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PINDUODUO INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Amounts in thousands of Renminbi ("RMB") and U.S. dollars ("US\$"))

As of

| As of |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December } \\ \mathbf{3 1 , 2 0 2 0} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | September 30, 2021 |  |
| RMB | RMB | US\$ |
| (Unaudited) |  |  |

## ASSETS

## Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents
Restricted cash
Receivables from online payment platforms
Short-term investments
Amounts due from related parties
Prepayments and other current assets
Total current assets

| $22,421,189$ | $11,132,801$ | $1,727,784$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $52,422,447$ | $51,230,161$ | $7,950,796$ |
| 729,548 | 667,623 | 103,613 |
| $64,551,094$ | $86,785,027$ | $13,468,825$ |
| $4,240,069$ | $3,896,753$ | 604,767 |
| $5,159,531$ | $3,380,921$ | 524,710 |
| $\mathbf{1 4 9 , 5 2 3 , 8 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 7 , 0 9 3 , 2 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 3 8 0 , 4 9 5}$ |
|  |  |  |

## Non-current assets

Property, equipment and software, net Intangible assets

| 202,853 | $2,219,997$ | 344,538 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,276,751$ | 860,610 | 133,565 |  |
| 629,827 | 747,171 | 115,959 |  |
| - | 14,224 | 2,208 |  |
| $7,275,305$ | $5,593,471$ |  | 868,093 |
| $\mathbf{9 , 3 8 4 , 7 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 4 3 5 , 4 7 3}$ |  | $\mathbf{1 , 4 6 4 , 3 6 3}$ |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 6 6 , 5 2 8 , 7 5 9}$ |  |

PINDUODUO INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Amounts in thousands of Renminbi ("RMB") and U.S. dollars ("US\$"))

As of

| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December } \\ \mathbf{3 1 , 2 0 2 0} \end{gathered}$ | September 30, 2021 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RMB | RMB | US\$ |
|  | (Unaudited) |  |

## LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

## Current liabilities

Amounts due to related parties
Customer advances and deferred revenues
Payable to merchants
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Merchant deposits
Short-term borrowings
Lease liabilities
Total current liabilities

Non-current liabilities
Convertible bonds
Lease liabilities
Other non-current liabilities
Total non-current liabilities
Total Liabilities

## Shareholders' equity

| Ordinary shares | 159 | 161 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Additional paid-in capital | 86,698,660 | 93,847,981 | 14,564,978 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | $(1,047,728)$ | $(1,414,093)$ | $(219,464)$ |
| Accumulated deficits | $(25,475,203)$ | $(24,326,079)$ | $(3,775,348)$ |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | 60,175,888 | 68,107,970 | 10,570,191 |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | 158,908,614 | 166,528,759 | 25,844,858 |

## PINDUODUO INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME/ (LOSS)
(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$)

Revenues
Costs of revenues
Gross profit

Sales and marketing expenses
General and administrative expenses
Research and development expenses
Total operating expenses
Operating (loss)/ profit

Interest and investment income, net
Interest expenses
Foreign exchange gain/ (loss)
Other income/ (loss), net

## (Loss)/ profit before income tax and share of results of equity investees

Share of results of equity investees
Income tax expenses
Net (loss)/ income

| For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2020 | 2021 |  | 2020 |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { RMB } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | $\begin{gathered} \text { US\$ } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 14,209,782 \\ (3,260,155) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,505,758 \\ (6,558,648) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,337,641 \\ (1,017,886) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,944,156 \\ & (7,752,517) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66,719,077 \\ (25,202,584) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,354,638 \\ & (3,911,380) \end{aligned}$ |
| 10,949,627 | 14,947,110 | 2,319,755 | 25,191,639 | 41,516,493 | 6,443,258 |
| $(10,071,868)$ | $(10,050,611)$ | $(1,559,830)$ | $(26,482,073)$ | $(33,435,891)$ | $(5,189,169)$ |
| $(368,611)$ | $(334,806)$ | $(51,961)$ | $(1,101,727)$ | $(1,120,812)$ | $(173,947)$ |
| $(1,804,886)$ | $(2,422,421)$ | $(375,954)$ | $(4,940,392)$ | $(6,969,995)$ | $(1,081,726)$ |
| $(12,245,365)$ | $(12,807,838)$ | $(1,987,745)$ | $(32,524,192)$ | $(41,526,698)$ | $(6,444,842)$ |
| $(1,295,738)$ | 2,139,272 | 332,010 | $(7,332,553)$ | $(10,205)$ | $(1,584)$ |
| 485,413 | 631,913 | 98,071 | 1,783,971 | 2,147,019 | 333,212 |
| $(165,638)$ | $(298,431)$ | $(46,316)$ | $(479,190)$ | $(927,886)$ | $(144,006)$ |
| 97,861 | $(10,433)$ | $(1,619)$ | 76,191 | 23,645 | 3,670 |
| 57,936 | $(52,606)$ | $(8,164)$ | 112,553 | 541,169 | 83,989 |
| $(820,166)$ | 2,409,715 | 373,982 | $(5,839,028)$ | 1,773,742 | 275,281 |
| 35,458 | 85,011 | 13,194 | 35,642 | 230,148 | 35,718 |
| - | $(854,766)$ | $(132,658)$ | - | $(854,766)$ | $(132,658)$ |
| $(784,708)$ | 1,639,960 | 254,518 | $(5,803,386)$ | 1,149,124 | 178,341 |

## PINDUODUO INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME/ (LOSS)

(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$, except for per share data)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2021 |  | 2020 | 2021 |  |
|  | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) |
| Net (loss)/ income | $(784,708)$ | 1,639,960 | 254,518 | $(5,803,386)$ | 1,149,124 | 178,341 |
| Net (loss)/ income attributable to ordinary shareholders | $(784,708)$ | 1,639,960 | 254,518 | $(5,803,386)$ | 1,149,124 | 178,341 |
| (Loss)/ earnings per ordinary share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -Basic | (0.16) | 0.33 | 0.05 | (1.22) | 0.23 | 0.04 |
| -Diluted | (0.16) | 0.29 | 0.04 | (1.22) | 0.20 | 0.03 |
| (Loss)/ earnings per ADS (4 ordinary shares equals 1 ADS ): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -Basic | (0.66) | 1.31 | 0.20 | (4.90) | 0.92 | 0.14 |
| -Diluted | (0.66) | 1.15 | 0.18 | (4.90) | 0.80 | 0.12 |
| Weighted average number of outstanding ordinary shares (in thousands): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -Basic | 4,786,276 | 5,021,164 | 5,021,164 | 4,739,382 | 5,006,285 | 5,006,285 |
| -Diluted | 4,786,276 | 5,703,986 | 5,703,986 | 4,739,382 | 5,715,932 | 5,715,932 |

PINDUODUO INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL INFORMATION
(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$)

## Revenues

- Online marketing services and others
- Transaction services
- Merchandise sales

Total

| For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2020 | 2021 |  | 2020 |  |  |
| RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | $\begin{gathered} \text { USS } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ (Unaudited) |
| $\begin{array}{r} 12,484,836 \\ 1,332,124 \\ 392,822 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,946,496 \\ 3,477,147 \\ 82,115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,785,252 \\ 539,645 \\ 12,744 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,031,804 \\ 3,519,530 \\ 392,822 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50,138,401 \\ 9,416,260 \\ 7,164,416 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,781,357 \\ & 1,461,381 \\ & 1,111,900 \end{aligned}$ |
| 14,209,782 | 21,505,758 | 3,337,641 | 32,944,156 | 66,719,077 | 10,354,638 |

PINDUODUO INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL INFORMATION
(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2021 |  | 2020 | 2021 |  |
|  | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) |
| Share-based compensation costs included in: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Costs of revenues | 4,424 | 9,089 | 1,411 | 22,368 | 20,895 | 3,243 |
| Sales and marketing expenses | 335,331 | 384,704 | 59,705 | 816,672 | 1,067,727 | 165,709 |
| General and administrative expenses | 236,011 | 156,731 | 24,324 | 714,515 | 568,266 | 88,194 |
| Research and development expenses | 380,163 | 570,929 | 88,607 | 1,126,258 | 1,625,137 | 252,216 |
| Total | 955,929 | 1,121,453 | 174,047 | 2,679,813 | 3,282,025 | 509,362 |

## PINDUODUO INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2021 |  | 2020 | 2021 |  |
|  | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | RMB <br> (Unaudited) | US\$ <br> (Unaudited) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 8,321,792 | 8,736,568 | 1,355,894 | 13,250,058 | 12,383,236 | 1,921,848 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(455,054)$ | $(13,764,757)$ | $(2,136,257)$ | $(11,735,064)$ | $(22,869,860)$ | $(3,549,347)$ |
| Net cash provided by/ (used in) financing activities | - | 146 | 23 | 9,624,213 | $(1,875,347)$ | $(291,049)$ |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | $(15,868)$ | 22,160 | 3,439 | 43,696 | $(118,703)$ | $(18,422)$ |
| Increase/ (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 7,850,870 | $(5,005,883)$ | $(776,901)$ | 11,182,903 | (12,480,674) | $(1,936,970)$ |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period | 36,677,890 | 67,368,845 | 10,455,481 | 33,345,857 | 74,843,636 | 11,615,550 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period | 44,528,760 | 62,362,962 | 9,678,580 | 44,528,760 | 62,362,962 | 9,678,580 |

PINDUODUO INC.

## RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES TO THE MOST DIRECTLY COMPARABLE GAAP MEASURES

(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$, except for per share data))

Operating (loss)/ profit
Add: Share-based compensation
Non-GAAP operating (loss)/ profit
Net (loss)/ income attributable to ordinary shareholders
Add: Share-based compensation
Add: Interest expense related to convertible bonds' amortization to face value and gain or loss on extinguishment, net
Less: Loss/ (gain) from fair value changes of longterm investments
Non-GAAP net income/ (loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders

Non-GAAP diluted weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands)

Diluted (loss)/ earnings per ordinary share
Add: Non-GAAP adjustments to (loss)/ earnings per ordinary share
Non-GAAP diluted earnings/ (loss) per ordinary share

Non-GAAP diluted earnings/ (loss) per ADS



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ This announcement contains translations of certain Renminbi (RMB) amounts into U.S. dollars (US\$) at a specified rate solely for the convenience of the reader. Unless otherwise noted, the translation of RMB into US\$ has been made at RMB6.4434 to US\$1.00, the noon buying rate in effect on September 30, 2021 as set forth in the H. 10 Statistical Release of the Federal Reserve Board.
    2 "Monthly active users" refers to the number of user accounts that visited the Pinduoduo mobile app during a given month, which does not include those that accessed the platform through social networks and access points.
    3 "Active buyers" in a given period refers to the number of user accounts that placed one or more orders (i) on the Pinduoduo mobile app, and (ii) through social networks and access points in that period, regardless of whether the products and services are actually sold, delivered or returned.
    ${ }^{4}$ The Company's non-GAAP financial measures exclude share-based compensation expenses, fair value change of long-term investments, and interest expenses related to the convertible bonds' amortization to face value and gain or loss on extinguishment. See "Reconciliation of NonGAAP Measures to The Most Directly Comparable GAAP Measures" set forth at the end of this press release.

